

# How to Submit and Circulate a 2026 Statewide Initiated Measure or Constitutional Amendment Petition

*\*HB 1184, passed by the 2025 Legislature, made changes to the deadline for submission of the initiated constitutional amendments and initiated measure petitions. The deadline dates shown below are subject to litigation and may change.*

South Dakota Secretary of State's Office  
State Capitol, 500 E. Capitol Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-5070  
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The Primary Election is June 2, 2026, and the General Election is November 3, 2026.

## INFORMATION FOR SPONSORS

SD Legislative Research Council, 605-773-3251  
500 E. Capitol Ave., Pierre, SD 57501  
[www.sdlegislature.gov](http://www.sdlegislature.gov)

Office of the SD Attorney General, 605-773-3215  
1302 E. HWY 14, Suite 1, Pierre, SD 57501  
[www.atg.sd.gov](http://www.atg.sd.gov)

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PETITIONS AND INITIATED MEASURE PETITIONS, PRIOR TO CIRCULATION FOR SIGNATURES, ARE DUE NO LATER THAN NOVEMBER 3, 2025.**

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PETITIONS AND INITIATED MEASURE PETITIONS WITH SIGNATURES ARE DUE NO LATER THAN MAY 5, 2026.**

### Signatures Required

- **Initiated Measure:** A minimum of **17,508** valid signatures.
- **Initiated Constitutional Amendment:** A minimum of **35,017** valid signatures.

Pursuant to [SDCL 2-1-1.1](#), [2-1-1.2](#), and [2-1-3.1](#), a ballot question sponsor must be a registered voter in the state of South Dakota.

**STEP 1:** The text of **EACH VERSION** of a measure, to be circulated, must **FIRST** be submitted to the Director of the Legislative Research Council (LRC) for review and comment not more than six months before it may be circulated for signatures. LRC will, within 15 workdays, provide written comments\* for **EACH VERSION** to the sponsor(s) and the Secretary of State (SOS) (SDCL [12-13-25](#)).

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\*The comments provided by the Director of LRC shall include assistance regarding the substantive content of the initiated measure or initiated amendment to minimize any conflict with existing law and to ensure the measure or amendment's effective administration. If an initiated amendment to the constitution is submitted, LRC will also provide a written opinion on whether the amendment embraces only one subject (required under the constitution) (SDCL [12-13-25](#)). Along with LRC's comments, the SOS is required by law (SDCL [12-13-26.1](#)) to also make a determination on whether the initiated or proposed amendment embraces one subject only. Please review the law for details.

**IMPORTANT:** If the sponsor submits the text of the measure to the Director of LRC from the first day of December and the day of adjournment of the following legislative session, written comments will be provided no later than 15 workdays after the adjournment of the legislative session. (SDCL [12-13-25.2](#))

**STEP 2:** Following receipt of the written comments of the LRC, the sponsor(s) shall submit a copy of the proposed measure or amendment, **in final text form**, to the Attorney General (AG), the SOS, and the Director of the LRC. The AG shall prepare a draft of the AG's statement which consists of a Title and Explanation and file that with the SOS. The AG shall post the draft statement on the attorney general's website and release a press release announcing a draft statement has been posted for comment within sixty days of receipt of the proposed initiated measure or initiated amendment to the Constitution. The attorney general shall accept comments for ten days from the date the draft statement was filed. The attorney general shall review all comments submitted and revise the statement in response to the comments as deemed necessary. The AG shall file the final statement with the SOS and shall provide a copy to the sponsor(s) within 20 days of the filing of the draft statement (SDCL [12-13-25.1](#)).

If LRC has indicated, in their written comments, that a **fiscal note** is necessary, LRC will provide a copy, not more than 60 days following receipt of the measure or amendment in final form, to the sponsor(s) and the SOS. A fiscal note will outline the estimated impact on revenues, expenditures, or fiscal liability of the state or its agencies and subdivisions and may also include any estimated impact to the prison or county jail population (SDCL [2-9-30](#)). If a sponsor has any questions regarding the fiscal note, they need to contact LRC.

**STEP 2A:** If the sponsor(s) makes changes to the text that was submitted to the AG they **must start over** with **STEP 1**.

[12-13-26](#). Unreviewed initiatives or initiated amendments unacceptable. The secretary of state may not accept any initiative or initiated amendment to the Constitution unless such initiative or initiated amendment to the Constitution has been submitted to the director of the Legislative Research Council and the director has reviewed and commented on such initiative or initiated amendment to the Constitution, and unless the attorney general has filed the title and explanation of the initiative or initiated amendment to the Constitution with the secretary of state.

**STEP 3:** The items below must be submitted to the SOS for approval **before circulation may begin**. The timeframe for SOS approval depends on how many edits the sponsor must make. Signatures obtained before SOS approval shall not be counted:

- **An original, hardcopy of the petition form:** (ARSD [05:02:08:07](#) and [05:02:08:09](#)), containing the date of the General Election, the Title and Explanation of the measure or amendment as prepared by the AG, and the fiscal note as prepared by the LRC. The petition must be in the exact format as

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prescribed by the Secretary of State and the State Board of Elections. The contents on the front of the petition must be in *14-point* font, while the title placed on the back of the petition must be in *16-point* font. Any deviation from this will result in the sponsor having to make corrections and resubmit another original, hardcopy petition form to the SOS.

- *The 8<sup>th</sup> Circuit Court of Appeals upheld a preliminary injunction that was granted by the U.S. District Court – District of South Dakota – Southern Division enjoining enforcement of Senate Bill 180 passed during the 2020 Legislative Session. In accordance with this order, the blank space requesting a Circulator ID Number for paid circulators need not be completed on the petition sheet.”*
- **A copy** (electronic format is acceptable) **fiscal note** (if applicable) (SDCL [2-9-30](#)).
- **A campaign finance statement of organization**, if one has not been filed (SDCL [12-27-6](#)). This may be filed online, mailed or submitted electronically (fax or email).
- **An original, hardcopy of a notarized form** (ARSD [05:02:08:07.02](#)) that includes the names and addresses of the petition sponsor(s) (SDCL [2-1-1.1](#) & [2-1-1.2](#)).
- **The circulator handout (CH)** (SDCL [2-1-1.1](#) & [2-1-1.2](#)). This is a form that shall be provided to each petition signer. It **must contain**:
  - The Title and Explanation of the measure or amendment as prepared by the Attorney General.
  - A fiscal note (if applicable).
  - The full text of the proposed measure or amendment.
  - The name, phone number, and email address of each petition **SPONSOR**.
  - A statement whether the petition circulator is a volunteer or paid petition circulator and, if a paid circulator, the amount the circulator is being paid.

The circulator handout may be submitted electronically (fax or email). If the sponsor(s) are going to provide a handout to petition signers in a format other than on a regular 8.5x11 sheet of paper, the SOS will need to have a hard copy before petition circulation may begin.
- **An electronic copy of the petition**, as it is to be circulated, shall be filed with the secretary of state.

The sponsor may begin circulating the petition for signatures **only after** receiving SOS approval.

**STEP 4:** [HB 1184](#) – New filing deadline took effect July 1, 2025. **Note:** These deadlines are currently subject to litigation.

A **completed petition** for an initiated measure (a minimum of **\*17,508** valid signatures required) must be submitted to the SOS’s office by **5:00 pm (CT) on May 5, 2026** (SDCL [2-1-1](#) & [2-1-1.1](#)).

A **completed petition** for an initiated Constitutional amendment (a minimum of **\*35,017** valid signatures required) must be submitted to the SOS’s office by **5:00 pm (CT) on May 5, 2026** (SD Constitution [Article 23, Section 1](#)).

\*The number of signatures required is based off the number of votes cast for Governor at the Nov. 8, 2022 General Election ([SDCL 2-1-5](#)).

**STEP 4A:**

- All petitions shall be submitted to the SOS **simultaneously** with a sworn affidavit(s) signed by two-thirds of the petition sponsors (ARSD [05:02:08:07.01](#)).

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### MISCELLANEOUS SPONSOR INFORMATION

- If a ballot measure passes at the General Election, it will go into effect on July 1 after the statewide canvass unless specified differently within the language measure (SDCL [2-1-12](#)).
- For a signature line to not be counted in the random sample, the circulator or signer, must draw a line completely through **ALL** six boxes of text.
  - Writing “void” doesn’t invalidate a signature line.
  - Any sort of mark on a signature line would be considered for the random sample.
  - If only a portion of the text on a signature line is crossed off that signature line would still be considered for the random sample.
  - If there is any question on the best way to void a signature line, please call or email the Election Team at the SOS.

### INFORMATION FOR CIRCULATING

1. A petition circulator is a person of at least eighteen years of age and a resident of the state of South Dakota (SDCL [12-1-3 \(12\)](#)).
2. No registered sex offender may circulate a petition except if the sex offender is in the employ of, and under immediate supervision of, another person and where the circumstances preclude any contact with children (SDCL [12-1-32](#) through [12-1-34](#)).
3. The petition circulator must personally witness each signature on the petition being circulated. The petition's verification must be completed following circulation and must include the circulator's printed name, residence address, city, state, complete date (includes month, day and year) and be signed under oath before a South Dakota notary public or other officer authorized to administer oaths.
4. Each petition signer must be a registered voter in the state of South Dakota. This website is available for circulators to verify voter registration: <https://vip.sdsos.gov/viplogin.aspx>.
5. Signers must sign their names as they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.
6. The signer's printed name must also appear.
7. Each signature line must show a complete voter registration address. **If the address provided is not substantially the same as the address at which the individual is currently registered to vote, the signature will not be counted (SDCL [2-1-15](#)).**
8. The voter registration address must include the signer’s street and house number or rural route and box number (residents of second- or third-class municipalities, which are municipalities with a population of less than 5,000, may use a PO Box) in addition to the city or town. Zip codes are optional. A signer in a first-class municipality may not use a PO Box. This would include the following which are first class municipalities:

*Aberdeen, Belle Fourche, Box Elder, Brandon, Brookings, Harrisburg, Huron, Madison, Mitchell, Pierre, Rapid City, Sioux Falls, Spearfish, Sturgis, Tea, Vermillion, Watertown and Yankton.*

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If the signer does not have a voter registration address or PO box number, a description of the location at which the signer is registered to vote must be provided.

9. Each signature line must show the month and day it was signed.
10. Numbers to designate the month are permissible. Abbreviations commonly used are also acceptable.
11. The county of the signer's voter registration must be included. This is not the county the signer was located in when signing the petition.
12. All six boxes of a signature line must be completed. If all the information for those six boxes is included but a signer wrote the information in the wrong box, that is acceptable. Example: A signer prints his/her name in the signature box and signs his/her name in the printed box.
13. Signers must sign their name, but a circulator may fill in any of the other information. A circulator may fix any errors a voter may have made (such as writing their date of birth instead of date of signing). The date, address, county of registration, and printed name may be added by the circulator prior to the petition being filed. Ditto marks may **not** be used.
14. Each petition sheet must be a self-contained sheet with the heading, instructions to signers, signature lines and circulator's verification on a single sheet. Stapled, taped or glued together petitions sheets will **not** be accepted.
15. Circulators for statewide ballot measures cannot be employed, rewarded or compensated based on the number of registered voters who signed the petitions. This does not prohibit any person from employing a circulator based on one of the following practices: Paying an hourly wage or salary; establishing either express or implied minimum signature requirements for the petition circulator; terminating the petition circulator's employment, if the petition circulator fails to meet certain productivity requirements; and paying discretionary bonuses based on reliability, longevity, and productivity (SDCL [12-13-28](#)).
16. Circulators for statewide ballot measures must make a reasonable inquiry of each signer to determine that each signer is a qualified voter of the state and county indicated on the signature line.
17. Circulators for statewide ballot measures must state under oath that no statute regarding petition circulation was knowingly violated. The verification shall be witnessed by a notary public commissioned in South Dakota or other officer authorized to administer oaths per SDCL [18-3-1](#).
18. State law prohibits a person from conducting petition signature gathering within 100 feet of any entrance to a polling place (SDCL [12-18-3](#)).
19. The petition circulator shall provide to each person who signs the petition a form (to be approved by the SOS prior to circulation) containing the title and explanation of the measure or amendment as prepared by the Attorney General. Also, the name, phone number, email address of each petition sponsor and a statement whether the petition circulator is a volunteer or paid petition circulator and, if a paid circulator, the amount the circulator is being paid (SDCL [2-1-1.1](#), [2-1-1.2](#) & [2-1-3.1](#)).
20. No signatures, for an initiated amendment or measure, may be obtained more than 24 months preceding the Nov. 3, 2026 General Election (SDCL [2-1-1.1](#)).
21. The **NOTARY PUBLIC MAY NOT** be the **CIRCULATOR** and the **NOTARY**. If this occurs, that would invalidate the entire petition sheet (SDCL [18-1-12.2](#)).
22. The **NOTARY PUBLIC MAY NOT** be a **SIGNER** on the **PETITION** they **NOTARIZE**. If this occurs, that signature line would be invalid (SDCL [18-1-12.2](#)).

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